^{117TH CONGRESS} 1ST SESSION S. 1208

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION

> To amend title 31, United States Code, to provide for the issuance of Green Bonds and to establish the United States Green Bank, and for other purposes.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

April 19, 2021

Mr. MURPHY (for himself and Mr. BLUMENTHAL) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

A BILL

To amend title 31, United States Code, to provide for the issuance of Green Bonds and to establish the United States Green Bank, and for other purposes.

1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-

2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. CAPITALIZATION, METHOD OF CAPITAL STOCK

```
4 PAYMENTS, ISSUANCE OF GREEN BONDS.
```

5 Chapter 31 of title 31, United States Code, is amend-

6 ed by adding after section 3102 the following new section:

7 "§ 3102A. Green Bonds

8 "(a) INITIAL CAPITALIZATION.—The Secretary of the9 Treasury shall issue bonds (in this section referred to as

'Green Bonds') in the amount of \$10,000,000,000 on the 1 2 credit of the United States to acquire capital stock of the 3 United States Green Bank (established under section 4 9801 of this title). Stock certificates evidencing ownership 5 in the United States Green Bank shall be issued by the Green Bank to the Secretary of the Treasury, to the ex-6 7 tent of payments made for the capital stock of the Green 8 Bank.

9 "(b) FUTURE CAPITALIZATION.—Upon the request 10 of the United States Green Bank, the Secretary of the 11 Treasury shall issue additional Green Bonds on the credit 12 of the United States to acquire additional capital stock 13 of the United States Green Bank in an aggregate amount 14 not to exceed \$50,000,000,000 outstanding at any one 15 time.

16 "(c) DENOMINATIONS AND MATURITY.—Green
17 Bonds shall be in such forms and denominations, and shall
18 mature within such periods, as determined by the Sec19 retary of the Treasury.

"(d) INTEREST.—Green Bonds shall bear interest at
a rate not less than the current average yield on outstanding market obligations of the United States of comparable maturity during the month preceding the issuance
of the obligation as determined by the Secretary of the
Treasury.

"(e) GUARANTEED.—Green Bonds shall be fully and
 unconditionally guaranteed both as to interest and prin cipal by the United States, and such guaranty shall be
 expressed on the face of each bond.

5 "(f) LAWFUL INVESTMENTS.—Green Bonds shall be 6 lawful investments, and may be accepted as security for 7 all fiduciary, trust, and public funds, the investment or 8 deposit of which shall be under the authority or control 9 of the United States or any officer or officers thereof.".

10 SEC. 2. GREEN BANK.

11 Title 31, United States Code, is amended by adding12 the following new chapter at the end thereof:

13 **"CHAPTER 98—GREEN BANK**

14 "§ 9801. United States Green Bank

15 "(a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the16 'United States Green Bank Act of 2021'.

17 "(b) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this section are as18 follows:

"(1) To significantly increase the pace and
amount of investment in clean energy, energy efficiency, and other climate change mitigation and adaptation projects at the State and local level.

23 "(2) To improve the standard of living for
24 Americans by delivering clean electricity more effi25 ciently and at lower cost and by funding projects

	_
1	that will create high-paying, long-term jobs and
2	make affordable financing available to low- and mod-
3	erate-income families.
4	"(3) To address the main impediment to invest-
5	ment at the State and local level—limited capital
6	and tight balance sheets—by establishing a national
7	Green Bank to capitalize legitimate Regional, State,
8	and Municipal Green Banks.
9	"(4) To facilitate—
10	"(A) efficient tax equity markets for quali-
11	fied clean energy projects; and
12	"(B) the financing of long-term clean en-
13	ergy purchasing by governmental and non-
14	governmental not-for-profit entities.
15	"(5) To foster—
16	"(A) the development and consistent appli-
17	cation of transparent underwriting standards,
18	standard contractual terms, and measurement
19	and verification protocols for qualified clean en-
20	ergy projects, qualified energy efficiency
21	projects, and qualified climate change mitiga-
22	tion or adaptation projects;
23	"(B) the creation of performance data that
24	enables effective underwriting, risk manage-
25	ment, and pro forma modeling of financial per-

1	formance of qualified clean energy projects and
2	qualified energy efficiency projects to support
3	primary financing markets and stimulate devel-
4	opment of secondary investment markets for
5	clean energy projects, energy efficiency projects,
6	and climate change mitigation or adaptation
7	projects; and
8	"(C) the level of financing support for
9	qualified clean energy projects, qualified energy
10	efficiency projects, and qualified climate mitiga-
11	tion and adaptation projects necessary to ad-
12	vance vital national objectives, including—
13	"(i) achieving energy independence
14	from foreign energy sources;
15	"(ii) abating climate change by in-
16	creasing zero or low carbon electricity gen-
17	eration and transportation capabilities;
18	"(iii) adapting to the impacts result-
19	ing from climate change;
20	"(iv) realizing energy efficiency poten-
21	tial in existing infrastructure;
22	"(v) easing the economic effects of
• • •	
23	transitioning from a carbon-based economy

	0
1	"(vi) achieving job creation through
2	the construction and operation of qualified
3	clean energy projects, qualified energy effi-
4	ciency projects, and qualified climate
5	change mitigation or adaptation projects;
6	"(vii) fostering long-term domestic
7	manufacturing capacity in the clean en-
8	ergy, energy efficiency, and climate change
9	mitigation or adaptation industries; and
10	"(viii) complementing and supple-
11	menting other clean energy, energy effi-
12	ciency, and climate change mitigation and
13	adaptation legislation at the regional,
14	State, municipal, and county level.
15	"(c) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:
16	"(1) BANK.—The term 'Bank' means the
17	United States Green Bank established under sub-
18	section (d).
19	"(2) BOARD.—The term 'Board' means the
20	Board of Directors of the Bank.
21	"(3) CLEAN ENERGY PROJECT.—The term
22	'clean energy project' means any electricity genera-
23	tion, transmission, storage, heating, cooling, trans-
24	portation, distribution, industrial process, or manu-
25	facturing project whose primary purpose is the de-

1	ployment, development, or production of an energy
2	system or technology that avoids, reduces, or seques-
3	ters air pollutants or anthropogenic greenhouse
4	gases, including the following:
5	"(A) Solar.
6	"(B) Wind.
7	"(C) Geothermal.
8	"(D) Biomass.
9	"(E) Hydropower.
10	"(F) Ocean and hydrokinetic.
11	"(G) Fuel cell.
12	"(H) Advanced battery.
13	"(I) Carbon capture and sequestration.
14	"(J) Next generation biofuels from
15	nonfood feedstocks.
16	"(K) Alternative fuel vehicle infrastruc-
17	ture.
18	"(L) Alternative fuel vehicles.
19	"(4) CLIMATE CHANGE MITIGATION OR ADAP-
20	TATION PROJECT.—The term 'climate change miti-
21	gation or adaptation project' means any project that
22	reduces the emissions of greenhouse gases by
23	sources or enhance their removal from the atmos-
24	phere by sinks, or reduce the vulnerability of social
25	and biological systems to relatively sudden change

1	and thus offset the effects of global warming, includ-
2	ing—
3	"(A) afforestation, reforestation, and land
4	conservation;
5	"(B) regenerative agriculture;
6	"(C) transit-oriented development and
7	mass transit infrastructure;
8	"(D) waste and recycling;
9	"(E) water treatment; and
10	"(F) wetland protection.".
11	"(5) ELIGIBLE CLEAN ENERGY FINANCING IN-
12	STITUTION.—The term 'Eligible Clean Energy Fi-
13	nancing Institution' means a not-for-profit, inde-
14	pendent entity, quasi-independent entity, or a gov-
15	ernmental entity within an agency or financing au-
16	thority, established or designated by a State, group
17	of States, the District of Columbia, a territory of the
18	United States, an Eligible State Political Subdivi-
19	sion, a Federal regional commission or authority, a
20	federally-owned corporation, an interstate compact,
21	or an independent or quasi-independent Federal en-
22	tity that—
23	"(A) provides low-cost or long-term financ-
24	ing support or credit enhancements, including
25	loan guarantees and loan loss reserves, for

1	Qualified Clean Energy Projects, Qualified En-
2	ergy Efficiency Projects, or Qualified Mitigation
3	or Adaptation Projects;
4	"(B) creates liquid markets for these
5	projects including warehousing and securitiza-
6	tion, or take other steps to reduce financial bar-
7	riers to the deployment of existing and innova-
8	tive clean energy, energy efficiency projects, and
9	climate change mitigation or adaptation proj-
10	ects. Eligible Clean Energy Financing Institu-
11	tions may enter into partnerships with private
12	entities; and
13	"(C) coordinates and consults with other
14	Federal agencies, organizations, and entities to
15	maximize the net impact of climate mitigation
16	and adaptation programming and investments.
17	"(6) ELIGIBLE STATE POLITICAL SUBDIVI-
18	SION.—The term 'Eligible State Political Subdivi-
19	sion' means—
20	"(A) any municipality, county or other po-
21	litical subdivision within a State that, based on
22	the population data from the most recent U.S.

23 Census Bureau—

"(i) with respect to a municipality, 1 2 has a population of not fewer than 3 200,000 people; 4 "(ii) with respect to a county, parish 5 or borough, has a population of not fewer 6 than 800,000 people; or "(iii) with respect to a municipality, 7 8 county, parish, or borough, has a popu-9 lation— "(I) of not fewer than 84,000 10 11 people; and 12 "(II) that constitutes not less 13 than 5 percent of the total population 14 of the State in which the municipality, 15 county, parish, or borough is located; 16 and "(B) any political subdivision that— 17 18 "(i) is located in a State that collabo-19 rates as 1 region for the purposes of this 20 Act; or "(ii)(I) collaborates with another po-21 22 litical subdivision; and "(II) when combined with the political 23 24 subdivision described in subclause (I),

1	meets the	requirements	described	in	sub-
2	paragraph	(A).			

3 "(7) ENERGY EFFICIENCY PROJECT.—The term 'energy efficiency project' means any project, tech-4 5 nology, function, or measure that results in the re-6 duction of energy use required to achieve the same 7 level of service or output prior to the application of 8 such project, technology, function, or measure, or 9 substantially reduces greenhouse gas emissions rel-10 ative to emissions that would have occurred prior to 11 the application of such project, technology, function, 12 or measure.

13 "(8) GREEN BOND.—The term 'Green Bond'
14 means a bond issued pursuant to section 3102A of
15 this title.

"(9) QUALIFIED CLEAN ENERGY PROJECT.— 16 17 The term 'qualified clean energy project' means a 18 clean energy project, including smart grid tech-19 nologies and functions characterized in section 1301 20 of the Energy Independence and Security Act of 21 2007 (42 U.S.C. 17381) and end-use technologies 22 for efficiency gains in new construction and across 23 existing infrastructure, that—

1	"(A) is a Clean Energy Project carried out
2	domestically within the territorial borders of the
3	United States;
4	"(B) to the extent otherwise required by
5	law, pays wages in accordance with subchapter
6	IV of chapter 31 of title 40, United States Code
7	(commonly referred to as the Davis-Bacon Act);
8	"(C) if for nuclear power, is funded by the
9	Bank only after all other existing Federal fi-
10	nancial support has been expended;
11	"(D) if for alternative fuel vehicles, is for
12	the purchase or lease of eligible vehicles and not
13	the design or manufacture thereof; and
14	"(E) satisfies any other conditions estab-
15	lished by the Bank and published in the Fed-
16	eral Register.
17	"(d) Green Bank.—
18	"(1) ESTABLISHMENT OF CORPORATION.—
19	There is established a corporation to be known as
20	the United States Green Bank that shall be wholly
21	owned by the United States.
22	"(2) OVERSIGHT.—The Bank shall be subject
23	to the general supervision and direction of the Sec-
24	retary of the Treasury. The Bank shall be an instru-
25	mentality of the United States Government and shall

1	maintain such offices as may be necessary or appro-
2	priate in the conduct of its business.
3	"(3) CHARTER.—The Bank shall be chartered
4	for 40 years from the date of enactment of this sec-
5	tion.
6	"(4) GOVERNANCE.—
7	"(A) BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE
8	BANK.—
9	"(i) IN GENERAL.—The Bank shall be
10	under the direction of a Board of Directors
11	consisting of 9 members and be subject to
12	the general supervision and direction of the
13	Secretary of the Treasury as Chairman of
14	the Board.
15	"(ii) Membership.—The Board shall
16	consist of 9 members, as follows:
17	"(I) The Secretary of the Treas-
18	ury or the Secretary's designee as
19	Chairman of the Board.
20	"(II) The Secretary of Energy or
21	the Secretary's designee.
22	"(III) The Secretary of Trans-
23	portation or the Secretary's designee.

1	"(IV) The Administrator of the
2	Environmental Protection Agency or
3	the Administrator's designee.
4	"(V) The Secretary of the De-
5	partment of Defense or the Sec-
6	retary's designee.
7	"(VI) Four members appointed
8	by the President of the United States
9	including a Chief Executive Officer, 1
10	member with expertise regarding re-
11	newable energy, 1 member with exper-
12	tise regarding energy efficiency, 1
13	member with expertise regarding fi-
14	nance, 1 member with expertise re-
15	garding electric utilities, and 1 mem-
16	ber with expertise regarding sustain-
17	able transportation.
18	"(iii) QUORUM.—Five members of the
19	Board shall constitute a quorum.
20	"(iv) Bylaws.—The Board shall
21	adopt, and may amend, such bylaws as are
22	necessary for the proper management and
23	functioning of the Bank, and shall, in such
24	bylaws, designate the vice presidents and

1	other officers of the Bank and prescribe
2	their duties.
3	"(v) TERMS.—The initial terms of the
4	members of the Board shall be 4 years.
5	For terms beginning after the first 4 years
6	following the date of the enactment of this
7	section, the Board shall create staggered
8	terms of 2, 3, and 4 years for members of
9	the Board.
10	"(vi) VACANCIES.—Any vacancy on
11	the Board shall be filled in the same man-
12	ner in which the original appointment was
13	made.
14	"(vii) Interim appointments.—Any
15	member appointed to fill a vacancy occur-
16	ring before the expiration of the term for
17	which such member's predecessor was ap-
18	pointed shall be appointed only for the re-
19	mainder of such term.
20	"(viii) REAPPOINTMENT.—Members
21	of the Board may be reappointed for addi-
22	tional terms of service as members of the
23	Board.
24	"(ix) Continuation of service.—
25	Any member of the Board whose term has

	10
1	expired may continue to serve on the
2	Board until the earlier of—
3	"(I) the date on which such
4	member's successor is appointed; or
5	"(II) the end of the 6-month pe-
6	riod beginning on the date such mem-
7	ber's term expires.
8	"(B) EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT.—The
9	Chief Executive Officer shall appoint an Execu-
10	tive Vice President who—
11	"(i) shall serve as Chief Executive Of-
12	ficer of the Bank during the absence or
13	disability of, or in the event of a vacancy
14	in the office, of Chief Executive Officer;
15	and
16	"(ii) shall at other times perform such
17	functions as the Chief Executive Officer
18	may prescribe.
19	"(C) Policies and procedures.—At the
20	request of any 2 members of the Board, the
21	Chairman shall place an item pertaining to the
22	policies or procedures of the Bank on the agen-
23	da for discussion by the Board. Not later than
24	30 days after the date such a request is made,

1	the Chairman shall hold a meeting of the Board
2	at which such item shall be discussed.
3	"(D) Conflicts of interest.—No direc-
4	tor, officer, attorney, agent, or employee of the
5	Bank shall in any manner, directly or indi-
6	rectly, participate in the deliberation upon, or
7	the determination of, any question affecting
8	such individual's personal interests, or the in-
9	terests of any corporation, partnership, or asso-
10	ciation in which such individual is directly or
11	indirectly personally interested.
12	"(5) Hiring and contracting authority.—
13	"(A) CONTRACTING.—The Bank may em-
14	ploy or otherwise contract with banks, credit
15	agencies, attorneys, and other third parties at
16	customary commercial rates.
17	"(B) HIRING.—Notwithstanding any oth-
18	erwise applicable Federal rules and regulations,
19	the Bank may employ and otherwise contract
20	with employees and provide compensation to
21	such employees at prevailing rates for com-
22	pensation for similar positions in private indus-
23	try.
24	"(6) SUNSET.—

1	"(A) EXPIRATION OF CHARTER.—The
2	Bank shall continue to exercise its functions
3	until all obligations and commitments of the
4	Bank are discharged, even after its charter has
5	expired.
6	"(B) PRIOR OBLIGATIONS.—No provisions
7	of this subsection shall be construed as pre-
8	venting the Bank from—
9	"(i) acquiring obligations prior to the
10	date of the expiration of its charter which
11	mature subsequent to such date;
12	"(ii) assuming, prior to the date of
13	the expiration of its charter, liability as
14	guarantor, endorser, or acceptor of obliga-
15	tions which mature subsequent to such
16	date;
17	"(iii) issuing, prior or subsequent to
18	the date of the expiration of its charter,
19	for purchase by the Secretary of the Treas-
20	ury or any other purchasers, its notes, de-
21	bentures, bonds, or other obligations which
22	mature subsequent to such date; or
23	"(iv) continuing as a corporation and
24	exercising any of its functions subsequent
25	to the date of the expiration of its charter

2ing the administration of its assets and the3collection of any obligations held by the4Bank.5"(e) GREEN BANK ESTABLISHMENT FUND.—6"(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in7the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund,8to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment9Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), con-10sisting of—11"(A) such amounts as are deposited in the12Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim-13ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued14under section 3102A; and15"(B) such sums as may be appropriated to16supplement the Fund.17"(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—18There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund19such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub-20title.21"(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.—22Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief23Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita-24tion, to remain available until expended.25"(f) LENDING, FINANCING, EXPENDITURES.—	1	for purposes of orderly liquidation, includ-
 Bank. "(e) GREEN BANK ESTABLISHMENT FUND.— "(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund, to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), consisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not limited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	2	ing the administration of its assets and the
 "(e) GREEN BANK ESTABLISHMENT FUND.— "(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund, to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), con- sisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim- ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	3	collection of any obligations held by the
 6 "(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in 7 the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund, 8 to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment 9 Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), con- 10 sisting of— 11 "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the 12 Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim- 13 ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued 14 under section 3102A; and 15 "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to 16 supplement the Fund. 17 "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 18 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	4	Bank.
 the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund, to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), consisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not limited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	5	"(e) Green Bank Establishment Fund.—
 to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), consisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not limited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this subtitle. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limitation, to remain available until expended. 	6	"(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in
 Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), consisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not limited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this subtitle. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limitation, to remain available until expended. 	7	the Treasury of the United States a revolving fund,
 sisting of— "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim- ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	8	to be known as the 'Green Bank Establishment
 "(A) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim- ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	9	Fund' (hereinafter referred to as the 'Fund'), con-
 Fund under this subtitle, including but not limited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this subtitle. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limitation, to remain available until expended. 	10	sisting of—
 ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued under section 3102A; and "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to supplement the Fund. "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	11	"(A) such amounts as are deposited in the
 14 under section 3102A; and 15 "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to 16 supplement the Fund. 17 "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 18 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	12	Fund under this subtitle, including but not lim-
 15 "(B) such sums as may be appropriated to 16 supplement the Fund. 17 "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 18 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	13	ited to proceeds from the Green Bonds issued
 16 supplement the Fund. 17 "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 18 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	14	under section 3102A; and
 17 "(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.— 18 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	15	"(B) such sums as may be appropriated to
 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- title. "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	16	supplement the Fund.
 19 such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub- 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	17	"(2) Authorization of appropriations.—
 20 title. 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	18	There are authorized to be appropriated to the Fund
 21 "(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.— 22 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief 23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- 24 tion, to remain available until expended. 	19	such sums as are necessary to carry out this sub-
 Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita- tion, to remain available until expended. 	20	title.
23 Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita-24 tion, to remain available until expended.	21	"(3) EXPENDITURES FROM THE FUND.—
tion, to remain available until expended.	22	Amounts in the Fund shall be available to the Chief
	23	Executive for obligation without fiscal year limita-
25 "(f) Lending, Financing, Expenditures.—	24	tion, to remain available until expended.
	25	"(f) Lending, Financing, Expenditures.—

1	"(1) IN GENERAL.—The Bank shall establish a	
2	program to provide, on a competitive basis financing	
3	or financing support from the Fund, as the Bank	
4	determines appropriate, solely to provide capitaliza-	
5	tion to an Eligible Clean Energy Financing Institu-	
6	tion for the establishment or continuing operation of	
7	that entity.	
8	"(2) Types of financing or financing sup-	
9	PORT.—The Bank may provide loans, loan guaran-	
10	tees, credit buy downs, or other financing or financ-	
11	ing support the Bank determines appropriate.	
12	"(3) Requirements.—The Bank may only	
13	provide loans, loan guarantees or credit buy downs	
14	under paragraph (1) if:	
15	"(A) Application.—The applicant sub-	
16	mits an application for loans, loan guarantees	
17	or credit buy downs in accordance with applica-	
18	tion criteria established by the Bank.	
19	"(B) ELIGIBLE CLEAN ENERGY FINANCING	
20	INSTITUTIONS.—An entity is eligible to receive	
21	loans, loan guarantees or credit buy downs	
22	under this section only if the entity—	
23	"(i) meets the definition of Eligible	
24	Clean Energy Financing Institution;	

	21
1	"(ii) uses the funding from the Bank
2	solely for the purposes described in this
3	section; and
4	"(iii) satisfies the capitalization and
5	funding requirements as described in this
6	section.
7	"(C) PROJECT FINANCE.—The Bank shall
8	not directly lend or otherwise provide financial
9	products to any individual projects, nor shall it
10	be required to examine individual projects for
11	the purposes of lending under paragraph (1)
12	other than as necessary to determine whether
13	an applicant meets the criteria for Eligible
14	Clean Energy Financing Institutions.
15	"(D) CAPITALIZATION AND CO-FUND-
16	ING.—The Eligible Clean Energy Financing In-
17	stitution—
18	"(i) shall provide, at the time of re-
19	ceipt of any initial funding for capitaliza-
20	tion by the Bank, an amount from funding
21	sources other than the Bank equivalent to
22	no less than \$1,000,000 and no less than
23	20 percent of the total initial funding pro-
24	vided by the Bank; and

1	"(ii) may not receive any subsequent
2	funding for capitalization by the Bank, in
3	addition to any initial funding for capital-
4	ization provided by the Bank in accordance
5	with (i) above in, of amounts greater than
6	two times the amount of capital committed
7	for use by the Eligible Clean Energy Fi-
8	nancing Institution for Qualified Clean En-
9	ergy Projects and Qualified Energy Effi-
10	ciency Projects at the time of application.
11	"(4) REGULATIONS.—The Bank shall establish
12	regulations to carry out the activities and operations
13	set out in this chapter.
14	"(g) LENDING ACTIVITIES.—
15	"(1) FEES.—The Bank shall assess reasonable
16	fees on its activities so as to cover its reasonable
17	costs and expenses, consistent with the Federal
18	Credit Reform Act of 1990 (2 U.S.C. 661 et seq.),
19	provided the Bank operates as a not-for-profit enti-
20	ty.
21	((2) Appropriations and retention of re-
22	CEIPTS.—For purposes of the Federal Credit Re-
23	form Act, funds made available to the Green Bank
24	pursuant to section 3102A for carrying out this sec-
25	tion are appropriated to the Green Bank for the

1	purposes described in the section. Receipts collected			
2	by the Green Bank, consistent with the Federal			
3	Credit Reform Act, shall be considered to have been			
4	provided in advance in an appropriations Act, and			
5	shall remain available to the Green Bank until ex-			
6	pended.			
7	"(3) Immunity from impairment, limita-			
8	TION, OR RESTRICTION.—			
9	"(A) IN GENERAL.—All rights and rem-			
10	edies of the Bank shall be immune from impair-			
11	ment, limitation, or restrictions by or under—			
12	"(i) any law (other than a law enacted			
13	by Congress expressly in limitation of this			
14	paragraph) that becomes effective after the			
15	acquisition by the Bank of the subject or			
16	property on, under, or with respect to			
17	which the right or remedy arises or exists			
18	or would so arise or exist in the absence of			
19	the law; or			
20	"(ii) any administrative or other ac-			
21	tion that becomes effective after the acqui-			
22	sition.			
23	"(B) STATE LAW.—The Bank may con-			
24	duct its business without regard to any quali-			

fication or law of any State relating to incorporation.

3 "(4) TAXATION.—

1

2

4

5

6

7

8

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the Bank (including its activities, capital, reserves, surplus and income) shall be exempt from all taxation imposed by any State or local political subdivision of a State.

9 "(B) REAL PROPERTY.—Any real property 10 of the Bank shall be subject to taxation by a 11 State or political subdivision of a State to the 12 same extent according to the value of the real 13 property as other real property is taxed.

14 "(5) POWER TO REMOVE; JURISDICTION.—Not-15 withstanding any other provision of law, any civil ac-16 tion, suit, or proceeding to which the Bank is a 17 party shall be deemed to arise under the laws of the 18 United States, and the United States district courts 19 shall have original jurisdiction. The Bank may, with-20 out bond or security, remove any such action, suit, 21 or proceeding from a State court to a United States 22 district court or to the United States District Court 23 for the District of Columbia.

24 "(6) Spending safeguards.—

1	"(A) IN GENERAL.—The Chief Executive
2	Officer of the Bank—
3	"(i) shall require any Eligible Clean
4	Energy Financing Institution receiving fi-
5	nancial support pursuant to this section to
6	report quarterly, in a format specified by
7	the Chief Executive Officer, on such enti-
8	ty's use of such support and its progress
9	fulfilling the objectives for which such sup-
10	port was granted, and the Chief Executive
11	Officer shall make these reports available
12	to the public;
13	"(ii) may establish additional report-
14	ing and information requirements for any
15	recipient of financing support made avail-
16	able pursuant to this section;
17	"(iii) shall establish appropriate mech-
18	anisms to ensure appropriate use and com-
19	pliance with all terms of any financing
20	support made available pursuant to this
21	section;
22	"(iv) may, in addition to and con-
23	sistent with any other authority under ap-
24	plicable law, deobligate financing support
25	made available pursuant to this section to

1	entities that demonstrate an insufficient
2	level of performance, or wasteful or fraud-
3	ulent spending, as defined in advance by
4	the Chief Executive Officer, and award
5	these funds competitively to new or exist-
6	ing applicants consistent with this section;
7	"(v) shall create and maintain a fully
8	searchable database, accessible on the
9	internet (or successor protocol) at no cost
10	to the public, that contains at least—
11	"(I) a list of each entity that has
12	applied for loans, loan guarantees or
13	credit buy downs under this section;
14	"(II) a description of each appli-
15	cation;
16	"(III) the status of each such ap-
17	plication;
18	"(IV) the name of each entity re-
19	ceiving funds made available pursuant
20	to this section;
21	"(V) the purpose for which such
22	entity is receiving such funds;
23	"(VI) each quarterly report sub-
24	mitted by the entity pursuant to this
25	section; and

2.	
"(VII) information rela	ited to
Qualifying Clean Energy Proje	ects and
Qualifying Energy Efficiency I	Projects
funded by Eligible Clean Ene	rgy Fi-
nancing Institutions using func	ding re-
ceived from the Bank;	
"(vi) to the extent practicabl	e, data
maintained under clause (v) shall	be used
to inform private capital markets,	includ-
ing the development of underwriting	g stand-
ards for the financing of clean	energy
projects and energy efficiency project	ets;
"(vii) shall make all financing	g trans-
actions available for public inspect	ion, in-
cluding formal annual reviews by	both a
private auditor and the Comptrolle	er Gen-
eral; and	
"(viii) shall at all times be avai	ilable to
receive public comment in writing	on the
activities of the Bank.	
"(B) PROTECTION OF CONFID	ENTIAL
BUSINESS INFORMATION.—To the exte	nt nec-
essary and appropriate, the Chief Execu	tive Of-
ficer may redact any information regard	ling ap-

business information. "(7) GUARANTEE.—Except as provided in section 3102A(e) with respect to Green Bonds, financial support provided by the Bank shall not be fully and unconditionally guaranteed by the United States. "(h) NEW BANK DIVISION.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—The Bank shall establish a New Bank Division to provide technical assistance to States, group of States, the District of Columbia, territories of the United States, or Eligible State Po-

territories of the United States, or Eligible State Political Subdivisions seeking to establish green banks.
"(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—
There are authorized to be appropriated to the New
Bank Division such sums as are necessary to carry
out this subsection.".

18 SEC. 3. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.

(a) TAX EXEMPT STATUS.—Section 501(l) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended by adding at the
end the following:

"(5) The Green Bank established under section
9801 of title 31, United States Code.".

plicants and borrowers to protect confidential

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

(b) WHOLLY OWNED 1 GOVERNMENT CORPORA-2 TION.—Section 9101(3) of title 31, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following: 3 "(Q) the Green Bank.". 4 5 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.— (1) The table of sections for chapter 31 of title 6 31, United States Code, is amended by inserting 7 after the item relating to section 3102 the following 8 9 new item: "3102A. Green Bonds.". 10 (2) The table of chapters for subtitle VI of title 11 31, United States Code, is amended by adding at 12 the end the following new item: