116TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION H.R. 2473

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION

> To promote water supply reliability and improved water management for rural communities, the State of California, and the Nation, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

May 2, 2019

Mr. HARDER of California (for himself, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. BERA, Mr. COX of California, Mr. COSTA, and Mr. MCNERNEY) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Natural Resources

A BILL

- To promote water supply reliability and improved water management for rural communities, the State of California, and the Nation, and for other purposes.
 - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
 - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Securing Access for
5 the central Valley and Enhancing (SAVE) Water Re6 sources Act".

7 SEC. 2. WATER INFRASTRUCTURE FUND.

8 (a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the9 Treasury of the United States a fund, to be known as the

"Water Infrastructure and Drought Solutions Fund" (re-
ferred to in this section as the "Fund"), consisting of—
(1) such amounts as are deposited in the Fund
under subsection (b); and
(2) any interest earned on investment of
amounts in the Fund under subsection $(c)(1)(B)$.
(b) Deposits to Fund.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—For each of fiscal years
2030 through 2060, the Secretary of the Treasury
shall deposit in the Fund \$300,000,000 of the reve-
nues that would otherwise be deposited for the fiscal
year in the reclamation fund established by the first
section of the Act of June 17, 1902 (32 Stat. 388,
chapter 1093), of which—
(A) $100,000,000$ shall be expended by the
Secretary of the Interior for new surface or
ground water storage projects provided that—
(i) expenditures are made for nonre-
imbursable public benefits under Federal
reclamation law (the Act of June 17, 1902
(32 Stat. 388, chapter 1093), and Acts
supplemental to and amendatory of that
Act); and

1	(ii) Federal expenditures account for
2	no more than 50 percent of total costs for
3	any project;
4	(B) $$100,000,000$ shall be expended by the
5	Secretary of the Interior for water reclamation
6	and reuse projects authorized under title XVI
7	of Public Law $102-575$ and section 4009 of
8	Public Law 114–322; and
9	(C) $$100,000,000$ shall be expended by the
10	Secretary of the Interior for WaterSMART
11	grants authorized under the Omnibus Public
12	Lands Management Act of 2009 (42 U.S.C.
13	10364).
14	(2) AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNTS.—Amounts de-
15	posited in the Fund under this section shall—
16	(A) be made available in accordance with
17	this section, without further appropriation; and
18	(B) be in addition to amounts appropriated
19	for such purposes under any other provision of
20	law.
21	(c) Expenditures From Fund.—
22	(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subsection (b),
23	for each of fiscal years 2030 through 2060, the re-
24	spective Secretary may expend from the Fund, in ac-

1	cordance with this section, not more than an amount
2	equal to the sum of—
3	(A) the amounts deposited in the Fund
4	that year under subsection (b); and
5	(B) the amount of interest accrued in the
6	Fund for the fiscal year in which the expendi-
7	tures are made.
8	(2) Additional expenditures.—
9	(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may ex-
10	pend more in any fiscal year than the amounts
11	described in subsection (a) if the additional
12	amounts are available in the Fund as a result
13	of a failure of the Secretary to expend all of the
14	amounts available under subsection (a) in 1 or
15	more prior fiscal years.
16	(B) RETENTION IN ACCOUNTS.—Any addi-
17	tional amounts referred to in paragraph (1)
18	shall—
19	(i) accrue interest in accordance with
20	this section; and
21	(ii) only be expended for the purposes
22	for which expenditures from the Fund are
23	authorized.
24	SEC. 3. GROUND WATER RECHARGE PLANNING.
25	(a) FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.—

1 (1) FINDINGS.—The Congress finds that— 2 (A) there is a lack of information regard-3 ing local ground water storage and recharge op-4 portunities in the Western United States; 5 (B) additional information regarding local 6 ground water storage and recharge opportuni-7 ties can help inform future Federal and State 8 funding activities and assist State government 9 initiatives such as implementation of part 2.74 10 of the California Water Code (commonly known 11 as the "Sustainable Groundwater Management 12 Act"); and 13 (C) challenges associated with drought and

extreme aridity from changing weather patterns
will require additional investment in ground
water storage and recharge.

17 (2) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is
18 to help inform future Federal, State, local, and other
19 investment in ground water recharge projects.

20 (b) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

(1) CRITICALLY OVERDRAFTED BASINS.—The
term "Critically Overdrafted Basins" means those
basins identified by the California Department of
Water Resources pursuant to part 2.74 of the California Water Code (commonly known as the "Cali-

3 (2) RECLAMATION STATE.—The term "Rec4 lamation State" means any Reclamation State (as
5 defined in section 4014 of the Water Infrastructure
6 Improvements for the Nation Act (43 U.S.C. 390b
7 note; Public Law 114–322)).

8 (3) SECRETARY.—The term "Secretary" means
9 the Secretary of the Interior, acting through the Di10 rector of the United States Geological Survey.

11 (c) EVALUATION AND REPORT.—

12 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 4 years after 13 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary 14 shall complete an evaluation and report to Congress 15 that identifies potential ground water storage and 16 recharge opportunities in each Reclamation State in-17 cluding recharge opportunities in critically over-18 drafted basins.

19 (2) REPORT.—The report to Congress shall in-20 clude—

21 (A) an assessment of potentially beneficial
22 storage and recharge locations based on the
23 Secretary's assessment of—

24 (i) hydrologic attributes;

25 (ii) geologic attributes;

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1	(iii) engineering attributes;
2	(iv) water supply benefits;
3	(v) environmental benefits;
4	(vi) infrastructure benefits related to
5	mitigation of subsidence-related infrastruc-
6	ture damage; and
7	(vii) sustainability benefits for criti-
8	cally overdrafted basins; and
9	(B) an assessment of potential conveyance
10	infrastructure needs to move excess runoff to
11	the recharge locations identified by the Sec-
12	retary under this section.
13	(3) COORDINATION.—To the maximum extent
14	practicable, the Secretary shall coordinate research
15	activities with Reclamation State agencies, ground
16	water sustainability agencies, universities and non-
17	profit organizations in a manner designed to assist
18	with implementation of State-led initiatives such as
19	part 2.74 of the California Water Code (commonly
20	known as the "Sustainable Groundwater Manage-

21 ment Act").

SEC. 4. RECLAMATION INFRASTRUCTURE FINANCE AND IN NOVATION PILOT PROGRAM.

3 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the
4 "Reclamation Infrastructure Finance and Innovation
5 Act".

6 (b) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary of the Interior 7 (referred to in this section as the "Secretary") shall estab-8 lish and carry out a pilot program under which the Secretary shall provide to eligible entities described in section 9 5025 of the Water Resources Reform and Development 10 Act of 2014 (33 U.S.C. 3904) financial assistance in ac-11 12 cordance with this section to carry out eligible projects described in subsection (c). 13

14 (c) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—A project eligible to receive
assistance under the pilot program under this section is a water supply project that, as determined by
the Secretary—

- 19 (A) is located in—
- 20 (i) the State of Alaska;
- 21 (ii) the State of Hawaii; or

(iii) a Reclamation State (as defined
in section 4014 of the Water Infrastructure Improvements for the Nation Act (43
U.S.C. 390b note; Public Law 114–322));

(B) would contribute directly or indirectly
(including through ground water recharge) to a
safe, adequate water supply for domestic, agri-
cultural, environmental, municipal, or industrial
use; and
(C) is otherwise eligible for assistance
under this section.
(2) SMALL COMMUNITY PROJECTS.—For
ects eligible for assistance under this section and
on 5028(a)(2)(B) of the Water Resources Re-
and Development Act of 2014 (33 U.S.C.

9 section and projec 10 sectio sources Re-11 form (33 U.S.C. 12 3907(a)(2)(B), the Secretary may assist applicants in combining 1 or more projects into a single appli-13 14 cation in order to meet the minimum project cost of 15 \$5,000,000 required under that section.

16 (d) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—The following entities are 17 eligible to receive assistance under this section:

18 (1) An entity described in section 5025 of the 19 Water Resources Reform and Development Act of 20 2014 (33 U.S.C. 3904).

21 (2) A conservancy district, reclamation district, 22 or irrigation district.

23 (3) A canal company or mutual water company. 24

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1	(5) An agency established by an interstate com-
2	pact.
3	(6) Any other individual or entity that has the
4	capacity to contract with the United States under
5	the reclamation laws.
6	(e) REQUIREMENTS.—
7	(1) PROJECT SELECTION.—In selecting eligible
8	projects to receive assistance under the pilot pro-
9	gram under this section, the Secretary shall ensure
10	diversity with respect to—
11	(A) project type; and
12	(B) geographical location within the States
13	referred to in subsection $(c)(1)$.
14	(2) Importation of other requirements.—
15	The following shall apply to the pilot program under
16	this section:
17	(A) Sections 5022, 5024, 5027, 5028,
18	5029, 5030, 5031, 5032, and 5034(a) of the
19	Water Resources Reform and Development Act
20	of 2014 (33 U.S.C. 3903, 3906, 3907, 3908,
21	3909, 3910, 3911), except that—
22	(i) any reference contained in those
23	sections to the Secretary of the Army shall
24	be considered to be a reference to the Sec-
25	retary of the Interior;

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1	(ii) any reference contained in those
2	sections to an eligible project shall be con-
3	sidered to be a reference to an eligible
4	project described in subsection (b);
5	(iii) paragraphs $(1)(E)$ and $(6)(B)$ of
6	subsection (a), and subsection $(b)(3)$, of
7	section 5028 of that Act (33 U.S.C. 3907)
8	shall not apply with respect to this section;
9	and
10	(iv) subsections (e) and (f) of section
11	5030 of that Act (33 U.S.C. 3909) shall
12	not apply with respect to this section.
13	(B) The agreement between the Adminis-
14	trator of the Environmental Protection Agency
15	and the Commissioner of Reclamation required
16	under section 4301 of the America's Water In-
17	frastructure Act of 2018 (Public Law 115–
18	270).
19	(C) Other applicable environmental laws,
20	including the National Environmental Policy
21	Act of 1969 (42 U.S.C. 4321 et seq.).
22	(f) Authorization of Appropriations.—
23	(1) IN GENERAL.—There is authorized to be
24	appropriated to the Secretary to carry out the pilot
25	program under this section \$150,000,000 for fiscal

years 2021 through 2025, to remain available until
 expended.

(2) ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.—Of the funds 3 4 made available under paragraph (1), the Secretary 5 may use for administrative costs of carrying out the 6 pilot program under this section (including for the 7 provision of technical assistance to project sponsors 8 pursuant to paragraph (3) and in obtaining nec-9 essary approvals and transfer to the Administrator 10 of the Environmental Protection Agency to provide 11 assistance in administering and servicing Federal 12 credit instruments under the pilot program) not more than \$5,000,000 for each applicable fiscal 13 14 vear.

15 (3) SMALL COMMUNITY PROJECTS.—

16 (A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subpara-17 graph (B), the Commissioner may use the 18 funds made available under paragraph (2) to 19 provide assistance, including assistance to pay 20 the costs of acquiring the rating opinion letters 21 under section 5028(a)(1)(D) of the Water Re-22 sources Reform and Development Act of 2014 23 (33 U.S.C. 3907(a)(1)(D)), to assist project 24 sponsors in obtaining the necessary approval for 25 small community projects that are eligible for assistance under section 5028(a)(2)(B) of the
 Water Resources Reform and Development Act
 of 2014 (33 U.S.C. 3907(a)(1)(D)) or subsection (b)(3).

5 (B) LIMITATION.—Assistance provided to 6 a project sponsor under subparagraph (A) may 7 not exceed an amount equal to 75 percent of 8 the total administrative costs incurred by the 9 project sponsor in securing financial assistance 10 under this section.

11 (g) LIMITATION.—No project that receives financial 12 assistance under this section may be financed (directly or 13 indirectly), in whole or in part, with proceeds of any obli-14 gation the interest on which is exempt from the tax im-15 posed under chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 16 1986.

17 (h) ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSISTANCE.—

18 (1) ELIGIBLE PROJECTS.—The following
19 projects may be carried out using assistance made
20 available under this section:

21 (A) A project for the reclamation and
22 reuse of municipal, industrial, domestic, and ag23 ricultural wastewater, and naturally impaired
24 ground water, which the Secretary, acting

1	through the Commissioner of Reclamation, is
2	authorized to undertake.
3	(B) Any water infrastructure project not
4	specifically authorized by law that—
5	(i) the Secretary determines, through
6	the completion of an appraisal investiga-
7	tion and feasibility study, would contribute
8	to a safe, adequate water supply for do-
9	mestic, agricultural, environmental, or mu-
10	nicipal and industrial use; and
11	(ii) is otherwise eligible for assistance
12	under this section.
13	(C) A new water infrastructure facility
14	project, including a water conduit, pipeline,
15	canal, pumping, power, and associated facilities.
16	(D) A project for enhanced energy effi-
17	ciency in the operation of a water system.
18	(E) A project for accelerated repair and re-
19	placement of all or a portion of an aging water
20	distribution facility.
21	(F) A brackish or sea water desalination
22	project.
23	(G) Acquisition of real property or an in-
24	terest in real property for water storage, re-
25	claimed or recycled water, or wastewater, if the

1	acquisition is integral to a project described in
2	subparagraphs (A) through (F).
3	(H) A project to deliver water to wildlife
4	refuges.
5	(I) A combination of projects, each of
6	which is eligible under subparagraphs (A)
7	through (H), for which an eligible entity sub-
8	mits a single application.
9	(2) Activities eligible for assistance.—
10	For the purposes of this section, an eligible activity
11	with respect to an eligible project under subsection
12	(a) includes the cost of—
13	(A) development-phase activities, including
14	planning, feasibility analysis, revenue fore-
15	casting, environmental review, permitting,
16	transaction costs, preliminary engineering and
17	design work, and other preconstruction activi-
18	ties;
19	(B) construction, reconstruction, rehabili-
20	tation, and replacement activities;
21	(C) the acquisition of real property (includ-
22	ing water rights, land relating to the project,
23	and improvements to land), environmental miti-
24	gation, construction contingencies, and acquisi-
25	tion of equipment;

1	(D) capitalized interest necessary to meet
2	market requirements, reasonably required re-
3	serve funds, capital issuance expenses, and
4	other carrying costs during construction;
5	(E) refinancing interim construction fund-
6	ing, long-term project obligations, or a secured
7	loan, loan guarantee, or other credit enhance-
8	ment made under this section;
9	(F) refinancing long-term project obliga-
10	tions or Federal credit instruments, if that refi-
11	nancing provides additional funding capacity for
12	the completion, enhancement, or expansion of
13	any project selected for assistance under this
14	Act;
15	(G) reimbursement or success payments to
16	any public or private entity that achieves pre-
17	determined outcomes on a pay-for-performance
18	or pay-for-success basis; and
19	(H) grants, loans, or credit enhancement
20	for community development financial institu-
21	tions, green banks, and other financial inter-
22	mediaries providing ongoing finance for projects
23	that meet the purposes of this section.

1 SEC. 5. FEASIBILITY STUDIES.

2	As soon as practicable after the date of the enactment
3	of this Act, in compliance with all environmental and other
4	applicable laws, the Secretary of the Interior shall com-
5	plete all remaining feasibility studies associated with the
6	following projects:
7	(1) North-Of-Delta Offstream Storage (Sites
8	Reservoir Project) in Colusa County, California.
9	(2) Del Puerto Canyon Reservoir, located in the
10	foothills of the Coast Range mountains west of Pat-
11	terson, California.
12	(3) Los Vaqueros Reservoir in Contra Costa
13	County, California.
14	(4) San Luis Reservoir in the San Joaquin Val-
15	ley, California.
16	SEC. 6. RURAL WATER SUPPLY PROGRAM REAUTHORIZA-
17	TION.
18	The Rural Water Supply Act of 2006 (Public Law
19	109–451) is amended—
20	(1) in section 109(a) (43 U.S.C. 2408(a)), by
21	striking "2016" and inserting "2026"; and
22	(2) in section 110 (43 U.S.C. 2409), by striking
23	"2016" and inserting "2026".

1	SEC. 7. COMPETITIVE GRANT PROGRAM FOR THE FUNDING
2	OF WATER RECYCLING AND REUSE
3	PROJECTS.
4	(a) Competitive Grant Program for the Fund-
5	ING OF WATER RECYCLING AND REUSE PROJECTS.—Sec-
6	tion 1602(f) of the Reclamation Wastewater and Ground-
7	water Study and Facilities Act (title XVI of Public Law
8	102–575; 43 U.S.C. 390h et seq.) is amended by striking
9	paragraphs (2) and (3) and inserting the following:
10	"(2) PRIORITY.—When funding projects under
11	paragraph (1), the Secretary shall give funding pri-
12	ority to projects that meet one or more of the fol-
13	lowing criteria:
14	"(A) Projects that are likely to provide a
15	more reliable water supply for States and local
16	governments.
17	"(B) Projects that are likely to increase
18	the water management flexibility and reduce
19	impacts on environmental resources from
20	projects operated by Federal and State agen-
21	cies.
22	"(C) Projects that are regional in nature.
23	"(D) Projects with multiple stakeholders.
24	"(E) Projects that provide multiple bene-
25	fits, including water supply reliability, eco-
26	system benefits, groundwater management and

1	enhancements, and water quality improve-
2	ments.".
3	(b) Authorization of Appropriations.—Section
4	1602(g) of the Reclamation Wastewater and Groundwater
5	Study and Facilities Act (title XVI of Public Law 102–
6	575; 43 U.S.C. 390h et seq.) is amended—
7	(1) by striking "\$50,000,000" and inserting
8	"\$500,000,000"; and
9	(2) by striking "if enacted appropriations legis-
10	lation designates funding to them by name,".
11	(c) DURATION.—Section 4013 of the WIIN Act (43
12	U.S.C. 390b(2)) is amended—
13	(1) in paragraph (1), by striking "and";
14	(2) in paragraph (2), by striking the period and
15	inserting "; and"; and
16	(3) by adding at the end the following:
17	"(3) section 4009(c).".
18	(d) Limitation on Funding.—Section 1631(d) of
19	the Reclamation Wastewater and Groundwater Study and
20	Facilities Act (43 U.S.C. 390h–13(d)) is amended by
21	striking "\$20,000,000 (October 1996 prices)" and insert-

22 ing "\$30,000,000 (January 2019 prices)".

3 (a) AWARD PROGRAM ESTABLISHED.—The Secretary
4 of the Interior, working through the Bureau of Reclama5 tion, shall establish a program to award prizes to eligible
6 persons described in subsection (b) for achievement in 1
7 or more of the following applications of water technology:

8 (1) Demonstration of desalination of brackish
9 or sea water with significantly less energy than com10 mercially available reverse osmosis technology.

(2) Demonstration of portable or modular desalination units that can process 1 to 5,000,000 gallons per day that could be deployed for temporary
emergency uses in coastal communities or communities with brackish ground water supplies.

16 (3) Demonstration of significant advantages
17 over commercially available reverse osmosis tech18 nology as determined by the board established under
19 subsection (c).

20 (4) Reducing open water evaporation.

(5) Improving methods to treat and reuse agri-cultural drainage waters.

23 (6) Reducing the loss of threatened and endan-24 gered fish due to fish predation.

25 (7) Reducing the entrainment of fish larvae on26 screens and intakes.

1	(b) ELIGIBLE PERSON.—An eligible person described
2	in this subsection is—
3	(1) an individual who is—
4	(A) a citizen or legal resident of the
5	United States; or
6	(B) a member of a group that includes
7	citizens or legal residents of the United States;
8	(2) an entity that is incorporated and maintains
9	its primary place of business in the United States;
10	or
11	(3) a public water agency.
12	(c) Establishment of Board.—
13	(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of the Inte-
14	rior shall establish a board to administer the pro-
15	gram established under subsection (a).
16	(2) MEMBERSHIP.—The board shall be com-
17	posed of not less than 15 and not more than 21
18	members appointed by the President, of whom—
19	(A) not less than 1 shall—
20	(i) be a representative of the interests
21	of academic, business, and nonprofit orga-
22	nizations; and
23	(ii) have expertise in—
24	(I) the field of water technology;
25	or

1	(II) administering award com-
2	petitions; and
3	(B) not less than 1 shall be—
4	(i) a representative of agricultural
5	water users;
6	(ii) a representative of municipal and
7	industrial water users;
8	(iii) a representative of the Bureau of
9	Reclamation of the Department of the In-
10	terior; and
11	(iv) a representative of the National
12	Science Foundation.
13	(d) AWARDS.—Subject to the availability of appro-
14	priations, the board established under subsection (c) may
15	make awards under the program established under sub-
16	section (a) as follows:
17	(1) FINANCIAL PRIZE.—The board may hold a
18	financial award competition and award a financial
19	award in an amount determined before the com-
20	mencement of the competition to the first competitor
21	to meet such criteria as the board shall establish.
22	(2) Recognition prize.—
23	(A) IN GENERAL.—The board may recog-
24	nize an eligible person for superlative achieve-

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1	ment in 1 or more applications described in
2	subsection (a).
3	(B) NO FINANCIAL REMUNERATION.—An
4	award under this paragraph shall not include
5	any financial remuneration.
6	(C) NATIONAL TECHNOLOGY AND INNOVA-
7	TION MEDAL RECOMMENDATIONS.—For each
8	eligible person recognized under this paragraph,
9	the board shall recommend to the Secretary of
10	Commerce that the Secretary recommend to the
11	President under section 16(b) of the Stevenson-
12	Wydler Technology Innovation Act of 1980 (15
13	U.S.C. 3711) that the President award the Na-
14	tional Technology and Innovation Medal estab-
15	lished under section 16(a) of such Act to such
16	eligible person.
17	(e) Administration.—
18	(1) CONTRACTING.—The board established
19	under subsection (c) may contract with a private or-
20	ganization to administer a financial award competi-
21	tion described in subsection $(d)(1)$.
22	(2) Solicitation of funds.—A member of
23	the board or any administering organization with
24	which the board has a contract under paragraph (1)
25	may solicit gifts from private and public entities to

be used for a financial award under subsection
 (d)(1).

3 (3) LIMITATION ON PARTICIPATION OF DO4 NORS.—The board may allow a donor who is a pri5 vate person described in paragraph (2) to participate
6 in the determination of criteria for an award under
7 subsection (d), but such donor may not solely deter8 mine the criteria for such award.

9 (4) NO ADVANTAGE FOR DONATION.—A donor 10 who is a private person described in paragraph (3) 11 shall not be entitled to any special consideration or 12 advantage with respect to participation in a financial 13 award competition under subsection (d)(1).

(f) INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY.—The Federal Government may not acquire an intellectual property right in
any product or idea by virtue of the submission of such
product or idea in any competition under subsection
(d)(1).

(g) LIABILITY.—The board established under subsection (c) may require a competitor in a financial award
competition under subsection (d)(1) to waive liability
against the Federal Government for injuries and damages
that result from participation in such competition.

(h) ANNUAL REPORT.—Each year, the board estab-
lished under subsection (c) shall submit to Congress a re-
port on the program established under subsection (a).
(i) Authorization of Appropriations.—
(1) IN GENERAL.—There are authorized to be
appropriated sums for the program established
under subsection (a) as follows:
(A) For administration of prize competi-
tions under subsection (d), \$750,000 for each
fiscal year.
(B) For the awarding of a financial prize
award under subsection $(d)(1)$, in addition to
any amounts received under subsection $(e)(2)$,
\$2,000,000 for each fiscal year.
(2) AVAILABILITY.—Amounts appropriated pur-
suant to the authorization of appropriations under
paragraph (1) shall remain available until expended.
(j) Water Technology Investment Program
ESTABLISHED.—The Secretary of the Interior, working
through the Bureau of Reclamation, shall establish a pro-
gram, pursuant to the Reclamation Wastewater and
Groundwater Study and Facilities Act (Public Law 102–
575, title XVI), the Water Desalination Act of 1996 (Pub-
lic Law 104–298), and other applicable laws, to promote
the expanded use of technology for improving availability

and resiliency of water supplies and power deliveries,
 which shall include—

3 (1) investments to enable expanded and acceler4 ated deployment of desalination technology;

5 (2) investments to enable expanded and acceler-6 ated use of recycled water; and

7 (3) investments that improve water manage8 ment, using best available science, and include real9 time monitoring of wildlife and water deliveries.

10 (k) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There 11 are authorized to be appropriated \$5,000,000 for each fis-12 cal year for the Secretary to carry out the purposes and 13 provisions of subsection (j). Funds made available under 14 this subsection shall be considered a nonreimbursable Fed-15 eral expenditure and shall remain available until expended.